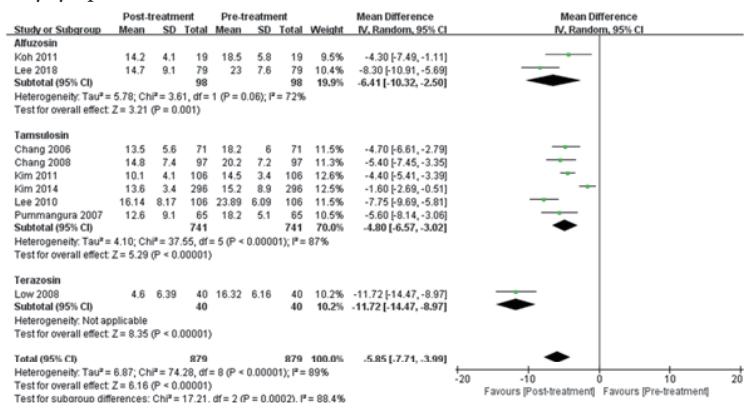
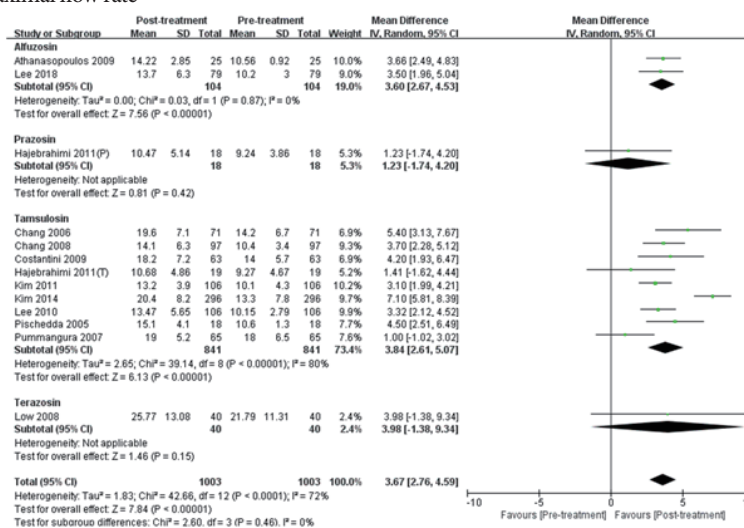


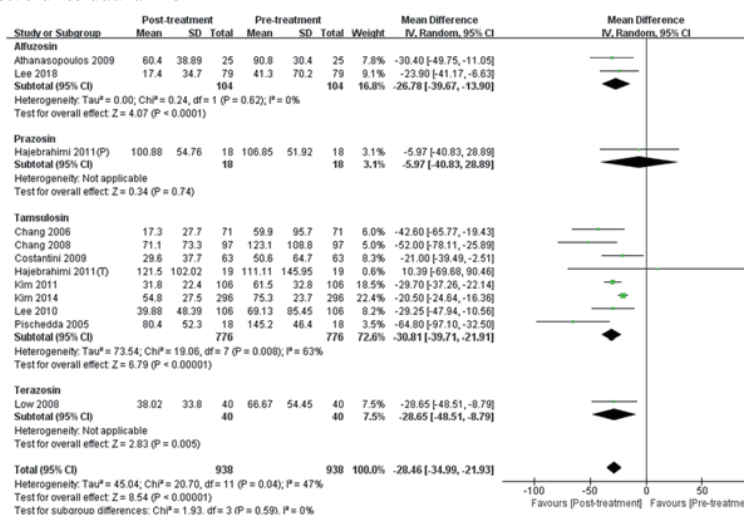
Urinary symptom score



Maximal flow rate



Postvoid residual urine



Supplementary Fig. 3. Forest plots comparing pre-post study outcomes (subgroup-analysis by types of α 1-blockers). The evaluated outcomes included urinary symptom score (A), maximal flow rate (B), and postvoid residual urine volume (C). SD, standard deviation; CI, confidence interval; df, degrees of freedom.